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A275.29 Ex8A

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A275.29 Ex8A ADULT RESULT DEMONSTRATIONS O. E. S. LIBRARY

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Summary of points brought out in the discussion of this extension teaching means or agency by the classes in Extension Methods.

### Advantages

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### Limitations

- 1. Furnishes local proof of the desirability of establishing the practice.
- 2. Establishes confidence in the agent and the work.
- 3. Appeals to the eye and reaches the "show me type" of individual.
- 4. High rate of takes to exposures.
- 5. Good source of information for meetings, news items, pictures, radio
  talks. etc.
- 6. Furnishes cost, dates, and other basic information for use in revising program.
- 7. Particularly well adapted to introducing a new project.
- 8. A valuable aid in developing local leadership.

- Seen by few people at time when convincing and therefore direct influence small.
- 2. Relatively high cost per practice influence.
- 3. Heavy consumer of agent's time.
- 4. The success affected by many uncontrollable factors such as weather, etc.
- 5. Not well adapted to certain subject matter.
- 6. Unsuccessful demonstrations tend to minimize the effectiveness of other extension agencies.
- 7. Considerable time must elapse before results are available.
- 8. The large number of necessary visits to demonstration may arouse jeal—ousy on part of other farmers.

## Suggestions for Improvement

- 1. Obtain cooperatively minded, reliable demonstrator, located on a well-traveled highway.
- 2. Size must be large enough to command respect.
- 3. Should be planned to prove or illustrate a definite practice or series of practices desirable for community to adopt.
- 4. Should be used in teaching certain phases of subject matter that do not lend themselves to other methods.
- 5. Should not drift into the research field.
- 6. Should stress quality rather than numbers which calls for close supervision on part of agent. Do not repeat needlessly.
- 7. Hold meetings to study progress and results and disseminate information.
- 8. Properly mark demonstration to attract attention when results are evident.
- 9. Use material from result demonstrations in connection with meetings, news letters, pictures, etc.
- 10. Work in new demonstrators from time to time.
- 11. Definite and detailed records including costs should be kept.
- 12. Do not start more demonstrations than can be completed.
- 13. When a demonstration fails, determine causes and if possible, still use for teaching purposes.
- 14. Frequently local illustrations of good practices may be used in place of result demonstrations with corresponding saving in time and extension effort.

Extension Studies and Teaching, U. S. Dept. Agr. - 1937.



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